THE ALMA RECORD

VOL. XLII.-NO. 20

\$2.00 the year-5c the copy

ALMA, MICHIGAN, THURSDAY, AUGUST 12, 1920

TEN PAGES

nounced that Dr. J. C. Willitts of

Mohr, treasurer of the state assicia-

Road Commissioners of Gratiot

County Make Appeal to all

the Farmers.

"James P. Gibbs

"G. H. Kuhlman

Road Commissioners,"

"F. R. Himes

NAROW ESCAPE

He did not notice the automobile

SAYS COMMISSION

WHOLE NUMBER 2160

CHAUTAUQUA IS

Business Men Signed of the city as it concerns parks, Kick on Sanitary Conditions Guarantee That Brings Attraction.

PROGRAM WAS INTERESTING

Large Crowds Attended and Enjoyed Event that Came to a Close Tuesday Night.

to an end a week of delightful mus-ical entertainment, and a week filled with lectures that have left a deep impression on the minds of those who attended them.

It is a pleasure to announce that the Redpath Chautauqua will return to Alma in 1921, as it is certain that there will come to Alma at that time the best talent that is available for the chautauqua platform. On Monday evening during the intermission between acts one and two of that delightful American comedy, "Nothing But the Truth," over one hundred Alma residents signed the guarantee et sale in past years.

Tuesday evening's lecture, Ruman the honors are about even in the sanitary conditions of the depot, but with regard to be possibilities in the nature of a humorous plea for strength. a wider experience that would enable us to face the future. Experience, ports have it on the Republics-they which is only to be gained by bumps, have not yet been pushed to the as he put it, is needed if a person is limit in any game, and have not yet to broaden himself, and fit himself been forced to play with their backs for a better position; to shove him- to the wall to stave off defeat, and self ahead. Not to be a clock watch- hardly realize the class that they Mr. Anderson did inform the state er, but a doer; not to stop when the may have. In winning fourteen board of health, in his letter, that whistle blows, but to finish the job; straight games during the past two certain features brought to his atto do more than one is paid to do, months "Chief" Nevitt's aggregation tention by the state would be taken will force one shead in the world, has made a record that is indeed a care of at the depot, which to a small was the sustance of his lecture, which brilliant one, and which certainly en- extent will aid in remedying the trouwas illustrated by experiences that he titles the Truck team from the Nor- ble that has existed because of the had undergone in the past.

the tent was packed by Alma people, who thoroughly enjoyed the sensations brought about in "Nothing But the Truth," in which a young New Yorker wagered \$10,000 that he could The troubles that his truthful state. day and LeCronier on Sunday. ments created, brought about some highly amusing incidents that kept, the crowd in a merry mood from the

Saturday afternoon the Hon. C. G. Jordan of Pennsylvania, gave an address, "Back to the Farm." that contained plenty of serious points that are well worthy of deep consideration, not only by Alma people but by American people everywhere. That evening the well known Gilbert and Sullivan comic opera "Pinafore," was given to a large audience. Special scenic and lighting effects carried by the company served to make the play still more interesting, and there is no doubt that it is one of the favorites

with Alma people. Friday's entertainment was a concert in the afternoon by the New York Opera Singers, and Opic Read in the evening, with his lecture, "Hu-

INSTALL CALORIMETER

Gratiot County Gas Company is Constructing Laboratory.

man Nature and Politics."

Manager R. B. Wagner of the Gratiot County Gas company, which has its plant in this city and is supplying gas to St. Louis, Ithaca and Breckenridge, as well as Alma, stated Tuesday that the company was starting the construction of a laboratory,

lic Utilities Commission dated June nishing clean, wholesome, amusement 3, and amended on June 19, at which and entertainment to offset the ques- the American Legion will have field time it was suggested that the com- tionable entertainment that is being

instrument that measures the heat A male chorus of twelve voices distributed on Armistice day. in the laboratory that the company is pervice Sunday evening. constructing and daily tests of the Lishop Blake spent the week end in

RECREATION Sheppard in Alma to Get Line on

Needs of City in Recreation. Melvin Sheppard, representing the War Camp Community Service was in Alma the latter part of last week, on the invitation of the Alma Community Council, to go into the needs

play grounds, and the kind of recreation needed. Sheppard will be in Alma again in the near future at which time plans which he is formulating will be car-ried into effect, and will provide the various kinds of helpful recreation

that Alma people need. Sheppard is an expert in this line, Annual Appeal for a New Building he having made athletics a life long study. It was only a few years ago that he was, perhaps, the best known of all of America's athletes, and was Alma's 1920 Redpath Chautauqua perhaps the greatest athlete that came to a close Tuesday evening, with the lecture, "Human Effithat time of breaking world's records ciency" by Ralph Parlette, bringing in various events, and at the present

TRANSPORTS HERE FOR GAME ON SATURDAY

Will Furnish Republics With a Hard Battle.

that will again bring this highly en-tertaining attraction to this city. m., will be started the first game of tertaining attraction to this city, m, will be started the first game of Judging from the high class of the the series between the Transport adjust itself to the view that is being held by Mr. Anderson, and expects to it is certain that next year the ticket public Trucks of Alma, which is sale will be as large as at any time in even now holding the close attention the past, and indeed it is more than of all central Michigan fans, as both probable that it will exceed any tick- teams have made records that are brilliant, and which might indicate terview Fresident Anter brilliant, and which might indicate Marquette—not however regarding Tuesday evening's lecture, "Human that the teams that are to fight for the sanitary conditions of the depot,

> There is one place that the Transmal Town to some consideration.

Tuesday afternoon the large audi- While the virtues of the Transence that attended the chautauqua ports are being extrolled, the record was highly pleased at the children's the Republic Trucks in the diamond pageant, "The Good Fairy Thrift," must not be overlooked. The Alma and both the afternoon and evening aggregation has met this season the Monday afternoon Donald H. Mc-have been played the Republics won theater business. Each year brings The weather was ideal and one was not dangerous, Main holding

evening, in spite of the heavy rain but there is every expectation that that had come during the afternoon, Miles Main will be sent to the box for the first victory of the series on Republic field Saturday, and that on Sunday at Mt. Pleasant that Rip Hagerman will go to the mound. Miller will probably be the pitching tell the truth for twenty-four hours, selection for the Transports Satur-

FARMER CLUB PROGRAM time that the play started until the their annual picnic at Dick Anderson's grove located three miles south and one mile west of Alma on Thursday, August 19, 1920. All are invited to kill the fatted chicken, pack their lunch basket and take a day off with their friends.

The following program will be carried out in the afternoon. Song by club.

Prayer by all.

Reading of the minutes of last Transaction of regular business.

Recitation by Dick Anderson. Paper by S. W. Peck. Song by Rollin Hainline.

days of Michigan by John Fink, S. Peck, and Dick Anderson. Recitation by Geraldine Clark. Selection by Lester Walstow.

The Banker and the Farmer by Carl Washburn. Recitation, Velma Hanford.

operation in America. Closing Song by Club.

Mrs. Harry Walstow Mrs. Wesley Webb Mrs. Jess Hanford

Mrs. Fred Rockeyfellow

better position to test its gas and ed States for Paris, to assume his The company has already complied the church, in which he assumed that with the order of the Michigan Pub- the church should do its part in fur-

units in gas, and this will be placed furnished the music for the union

quality of the gas will then be made.

Alma, visiting with his son, an employee of the Penney store here. He left Monday for the east, enroute to

Gets Little Result from the Railroad.

NEW STRUCTURE

Will Soon Be' Started by the City.

"What do you mean, Sanitary?" That is a question that is uppermost in the minds of the city commissioners, when they happen to think of a reply by the division superintendent of the Saginaw-Grand public Truck pitching staff has cre-Union depot here.

intendent, in his letter to the state to Alma tonight. if some people would conduct them- as he has against the weaker ones. selves properly at the depot it would

continue its agitation, and the chances are that within the next few weeks a committee from the city commission will go to Detroit to interview President Alfred of the Pere of a new depot for this city, and then to drop back on the conditions of the present structure from a sanitary point of view, if no action can be secured towards a new depot in Alma

in the near future. conditions experienced there.

COMING HERE SOON

"Robbin Hood" to be Given at the Strand Theatre.

to a team. Out of 34 games that star, has always been the rub of the 7, 1920. Monday afternoon Donald H. McGibeny, the widely known writer,
and newspaper man, who has made
a close study of conditions during the
past few years, gave his strong lec
Naturally it is not certain yet who
made been played the Republics won
theater business. Each year brings
forth its endless crop of "successes hundred eleven were present to enthan those played by the Transport.
Naturally it is not certain yet who
made been played the Republics won
theater business. Each year brings
forth its endless crop of "successes hundred eleven were present to enthem safe the rest of the way, and it
was not dangerous, Main holding
them safe the rest of the way, and it
was present were Barney
was just a battle on the part of the
was just a battle on the part of the
and where are they all today? Echo Cain of Spokane, Wash., John Mac-

When, therefore, a play goes on Hugh of Trufant, and Frances and year after year showing to bigger Ruth Conklin of Copemish.

Originally produced by the famous Bostonians, it has been continually before the American public. And today it is still breaking box office records, still selling out on the first day of its seat sale, still bringing laughter and romance to the thousands. "Oh Promise Me" is the biggest seller of any single musical composition, just as it was the first Reminiscences of the Lumberjack year of the opera's production. And in its comedy element, where

are there such equally famous figures as Friar Tuck and the Sheriff of Nottingham? We must go back to Shakespeare's plays to find their equal in Falstaff and Malvolio. Even

AMERICAN LEGION NOTES

hall. The Victory medals are to be months for her health.

Best Candies-DeLuxe-77-tf-c

"Rip" Hagerman, Republic's Ace has allowed less than one earned run per game for two seasons.

TWENTY-FOUR Hagerman Has Rolled Up a Brilliant

Rapids branch of the Pere Marquette ated a record that is indeed a fine to the Michigan State Board of one, having won twenty-four straight Health, regarding the board's query games up to today, and it is expected as to the sanitary conditions at the that against the Owosso Independents at Owosso he will have made it Mr. Anderson, the division super- twenty-five before the team returns

poard said that he was in Alma on Hagerman has piled up this record Undefeated Mt. Pleasant Team July 28, and found the depot in a against the strongest semi-pro teams sanitary condition, and the grounds of the middle west, making as good as well. He intimated strongly that a showing against the stronger teams

Not only has he made a record for continue to be in a sanitary condition. straight victories, but he has allowed ing which time he has been piling_up his string of vitories. eH also has a strikeout record of slightly over fourteen to the game during this period.

him to make his record at least thirty McElligott. Main scored when Wood- weeds that grow along the roadside. He stated that Francis King was the close, and feel certain that he will

MACLAREN REUNION

Many Attended Annual Event Held in Ithaca, Including Some from Alma.

the mid-The short life of the average play, MacLaren family was held in Wood- dell threw to center field, letting certs of the Swiss Singers and Yod- dle west, and has yet to lose a series the passing fame of the average land park, Ithaca, Saturday, August Woodworth score. Demmitt struck-

gives no answer, neither does the bill Laren and wife of North Star, Gay. runs. board, the Ouija board or the daily lord MacLaren of Detroit, Ralph Dannewspaper! Like Shakespeare's poor iel of Wheeler, Mr. and Mrs. C. L. bases on balls counted one run. A about ten years of age, narrowly es. player, they have "strutted and Shepherd of Breckenridge, John Macfretted their hour or two" and then Laren, wife and grandson, Harvey
vanished into the great limbo of the Christensen and wife of Edmore,

Tooley and Hunter singled With Mrs. Labelle Fredrecksen and son,

and bigger audiences; when its score The long table was loaded with and songs continue to outsell a dozen good things to eat, and decorated called it a strike. At this stage severe injuries. The Arcada Farmers club will hold times over all the ragtime and jazz with bouquets. (Many thanks to "hits of the age," it is a matter Mrs. John MacLaren of North Star III. the bases with none down. the automobile was driving west on worth special note. We refer to for the gladiolas). At one o'clock His best, after the decision of Jacob-Superior street, when the lad on the "Robin Hood," written some thirty the table overseer, Ida Wood, anson was left a long fly to center bicycle came out of the alley just to that allowed the runners to advance the west of the Strand theatre, and

blessings flow," before being seated, chances. At three o'clock the business meeting was called to order by the president, D. B. MacLaren, and opened by singing, "Nearer My God to Thee."

123 456 789—R H E until he was about to be run down by it. He jumped from the wheel, not having a chance to stop it, and as he jumped the fender of the auto struck hettle open it got underway. There Secretary's report was read and ap- battle, once it got underway. There his leg. proved. Letters were read from was a big question for a time whethAlex MacLaren and Mrs. K. E. er or not the game would be played
Richards of Muskegon and Joe Danas Manager McGinnity of the Stalcould bring the car to a stop, at

asked if the European governments
were in a position to uphold the Wilsonian league if it was adopted. His
years of study of European condiiel of Ashtabula, Ohio. It was de- eys was obdurate in his insistence which time it was pinned under sent, to be postal cards.

Bruce Daniel, Mary Barnes, Vernice umpiring of Jacobson, refused to let paired and send the bill to him. MacLaren, and Elizabeth Alverson, him officiate at that place, and sent Songs by Frances Conklin, and Ber- Green behind the bat. McGinnity Gilbert and Sullivan gave to the ince MacLaren. Two Scottish read-refused to allow his team to take the Ben Carter, a resident of Pontiac, visit to Alma a week ago, and of the Recitation, Velma Hanford.

Gilbert and Sullivan gave to the nice state and sullivan gave to the nice showed us a piece of "MacLaren game. The Staley players then voted noon, when he was struck by an had made to the Republican commit-

MacLaren had the misfortune to score.

DeLexe Candies are best .- 77-tf-c.

STALEYS LOST

McGinnity's Men Unable to Stop Hagerman, Who Was Hurling Fine Ball.

Alma Aggregation Which Should Have Won.

, One of the musical features of the By having runs thrust upon them program will be the appearance of in the opening game of the two the Yinger Juvenile Quartette of St. county held in the Wright House par-game series Saturday, the Staleys of Louis, which has been proving high-lors last evening arrangements were Decatur, Illinois, who also received by popular in the country this past made for the canvass of the county to considerable ald from "Umpire Jacob- year. son, also of Decatur, were able to wring out ten runs while the Republies were collecting six, and as a result got an even break in the two frays, as the Trucks won the second battle 3 to 2.

The Staleys started their scoring in the first game with two men down in the first inning. Halas got a base on balls. Ray Demmitt doubled. McGlade smashed one for two sacks, and both counted.

singled, but was caught at second on Veach's fielder's choice. Rush county have issued an appeal to the of the evening, outlined the plan of The city commission is not able to less than one earned run to the game grounded out, sending Veach to sec- farmers of the entire country, call- the Republican National Committee ond, from which place he scored, ing attention to the weeds along the for securing the campaign funds this

Hagerman is going strong enough to attract the attention of the major passed. Loney beat out a hit to section to attract the attention of the major passed. Loney beat out a hit to section to the farmers of the each county follows: week ago he was tendered a contract man's error. Meidell, with the sacks "To the Farmers of Gratiot county: been appointed and in about half of by President Navin of the Detroit loaded, struckout. Main picked a "The County Road Commissioners the counties the organizations have "Rip's" Alma friends are expecting bases, scoring Dunckle, Loney and attention to the matter of brush and the funds have already been raised.

down. Halas grounded out. Demmit we take August 18 and all spend the and of the fitness of Harding for singled. McGlade was safe on Main's day if your roadside requires it and the presidency. error. Lotshaw doubled, scoring chop and mow everything that is an He stated that, the sinister to third on a bad pitch. Halas was complish what we all want, the best stated that socialism in this Mei- county all around in Michigan

Tooley and Hunter singled. With East Superior street. Only his presfor the fourth, which was clearly a to jump from his bicycle as it was Chouinard should have been on first, W. D. Markham, who was driving

iel of Ashtabula, Ohio. It was deceys was obsurate in his insistence which time it was planted dide. the tions, and his recent visit there, put cided to meet at the same time and that Jacobson go behind the plate car, indicating how close had been him in a good position to answer this place next year and the invitations in the Sunday game. The Republics, the call the lad had. Sent, to be postal cards.

Saturday's exhibition and While in no way to blame for the The following program was given: knowing that Chicago teams had accident Mr. Markham immediately the European governments and that The following program was given: anowing that the states because of the told the lad to get the bicycle re- to adopt the league of nations as it you older people—if your children plaid" and explained how the differ-do not know "Robin Hood," if they haven't seen the genial Tuck and the strutting Sheriff, and thrilled as Maid Marion fled to Robin's arms in Maid Marion fled to Robin's arms in Maid Marion fled to Robin's arms in Showed us a piece of "MacLaren game. The Staley players then voted to stage the game, and the Republics automobile driven by Ernest Hudson, an employee of the local post office. Gilbert Greenho, whom Carter was tone death in the family. The living off. They then proceeded to defeat the Staleys 3 to 2 in as hot a fought suffered by the staleys 3 to 2 in as hot a fought suffered by the staleys 3 to 2 in as hot a fought suffered by the staleys 3 to 2 in as hot a fought suffered by the staleys 3 to 2 in as hot a fought suffered by the staleys 3 to 2 in as hot a fought suffered by the staleys 3 to 2 in as hot a fought suffered by the staley players then voted to stage the game, and the Republics automobile driven by Ernest Hudson, an employee of the local post office. Gilbert Greenho, whom Carter was visiting, was with him at the time of the accident but he noticed the by Dean James E. Mitchell of Alma

give the public the best possible re-new charge, gave an address on the time and loyalty and good fellow-like the same work will be the same will be the same will be the same work will be the same will be the same will be the same will be the same work will be the same The Staleys counted first in the grabbed for the auto but did not Monday and it is expected that in St. Happenings of interest in the fam- third, on two hits and Hagerman's manage to get a good hold, and was Louis the same work will be done is in China; Wm. MacLaren of Mus- count in the next inning.. Hunter car was brought to a stop. Beyond kegon is in Manila, P. I.; Duvoid J. got a base on balls and stole a few slight bruises, he was not in-Shepherd of Breckenridge is taking a Chouinards blow to right allowed jured, although his clothing was

raily that allowed them to tie the ment if the telephone is not paid by coal. Brown-Ward Co., phone 27.—
(Continued on page five) the end of the month.

CONVENTION SOON Gratiot County Sunday School Association Meets in September. Plans are now being formulated

for the meeting of the Gratiot county Sunday School Association, which is to be held in Breckenridge, on Sunday, September 12, and present be one of the best that has ever been given at a meeting of the associa-

The committee in charge of the event is going out or its way in seing, and it has already been an-

Errors in Early Innings Costly to Lansing, president of the Michigan Laid Plans for Campaign to Secure Sunday School Association, and E. K. tion, will be the speakers.

In the second inning Paulman

in the second through the efforts of roads of the county may have a more tiot being \$3,000. He stated that nice one, and smashed it for three of your county desire to call your been completed and in six counties

The Staleys jumped into the lead keeping the roadside in good shape

On August 17, the local post of dental course at the U. of M.; Lavere Hunter to cash the run and tie the gather badly torn.

ian Soo where she will stay a few third that held Boyle on far sack, is serving this section of the state, who are interested in the Republican and the bases were full. Oakes was has filed an application with the party are urged to attend the meethall. The Victory medals are to be distributed on Armistice day.

The collection was \$22.58. Closed by singing "God be with you till we was postponed two weeks ago, have was postponed two weeks ago, have meet again." After the treat of ice forcing over a run. Chouinard whereby a penalty of ten per cent is ried out. The meeting will be held been completed. The camp will be cream all departed for home feeling struckout. Tooley was cut down at imposed on all telephone bills that at the city hall, third on Dunckle's infield tap.

REPUBLICANS MET IN ALMA

indications are that the program will Number of Well Known County Politicians Held a Fine Session

curing good speakers for the meet- G. DAWE PRINCIPAL SPEAKER

Funds for the National Committee.

At a meeting of Republicans of the secure subscriptions to the fund that the Republican National Committee is seeking for campaign purposes, and this morning a group of Alma Republicans secured the funds needed for the quota of this city.

Carl B. Fritsche, executive secre-tary of the National Republican Ways and Means Committee, and the Hon. Grosvenor Dawe, editor of "The Nation's Business," were the speakers at the meeting, which was attended by a good representation from Alma, and by several prominent Re-

publicans from Alma. The road commissioners of Gratiot when Loney threw wild to first on road and asking that Wednesday, Meinert's knock to third.

August 18, be taken as a day for county in the country had been given The Republics forged into the lead cutting down such eye sores that the a definite quota to raise, that of Gra-

Some farmers take as much pride in Gratiot chairman. in the third with seven more runs, as they do their farms, others neg- short address in which he spoke of taking a lead that could not be pulled lect to do as well. We suggest that the need for a Republican victory

Demmitt. Paulman got a base on eye sore to your place.
balls. Veach was safe on Main's er"We are anxious to make Gratiot roads in European countries were ror and McGlade counted. Rush roads the best in the state. We al- here, and said that Wisconsin was struckout but Meinert came through ready know we have the best agri- permeated with a decay of Ameriwith a single to center, scoring Lot-shaw. With Paulman at third Mein-want it to be the best looking county to the strength of Americanism, and ert went to second, and both scored as well. Will you help? If so re- that this poison must be taken out on Woodworth's hit. Woodworth went member August 18th and help ac- from the body of government. He was about the same as the nationalization scheme in Russia, which was burdening that country and holding it down. He stated that the soul must be aroused to the need of constitutional government if it is to

continue. Lawrence Robinson Ran into Auto tic system of this country, which

He said that the big question bethree balls on him Chouinard waited ence of mind, which prompted him fore the voters this year is "Was the performance of the past seven ball. Jacobson behind the plate struck by the auto, saved him from years such as to entitle the Democrats to a continuance in power for another four years?" and expressed the belief that they would not so decide.

years ago by Reginald De Koven nounced that dinner was ready. The and Harry B. Smith, and which Manand Harry B. Smith, and which Manager C. A. Miller will present MonRoberts, after which all joined in fice fly, scored Tooley. Loney street to the alley on the south side of the street.

The west of the Strand theatre, and started to cross directly across the street to the alley on the south side of the street. past seventy years, as he felt that it was to a great extent to this party that had had charge of the governmental affairs that he owed his small measure of sucess.

Following his address he was stands would be to sign a blank

Program committee. green boughed Sherwood, you are de-membersh p of the reunion now numthe Staleys 3 to 2 in as hot a fought automobile coming around the corner College, it was decided to raise and that as soon as this was completed, which he estimated would be within the next ten days or two within the next ten days or two weeks, the company would be in far weeks, the company would be in far would be weeks, the company would be in far would be weeks. The same officers will act priving them as much of their hap. BISHOP BLAKE'S ADDRESS
Sunday evening at a union service for the coming year. D. B. MacLary president; E. J. Alverson, vice fourth consecutive win that "Rip" self on the radiator until the car was brought to a stop. Carter was brought to a stop. Carter was brought to a stop. Carter was been this of Sucrior and State in time to grab hold of the auto and to throw himmon today the sum had been raised. The same officers will act priving them as much of their hap. bers 182. The same officers will act priving them as much of their hap. Surface was decided to raise for the coming around the corner college, it was decided to raise for the coming around the corner for the coming around the corner college, it was decided to raise priving them as much of their hap. Surface was decided to raise for the coming around the corner college, it was decided to raise for the coming around the corner for the coming around the corner college. It was decided to raise for the coming around the corner for the coming around the corner for the coming around the corner coming around the corner coming around the corner for the coming around the corner for the coming around the corner for the coming around the corner coming around the corner for the coming around the co was brought to a stop. Carter years, has resigned her position ef-

FORM REPUBLICAN CLUB On Friday evening, August 13, time it was suggested that the comtime it was suggested that the comtionable entertainment to briset the questionable entertainment to briset the questo days before the
members and other ex-service men
for the Victory medal. The meeting to leave in a few days for the Canadeach singled. Oakes dropped one to
with headquarters in Owosso, which
organized. All women in the city, who are affiliated with
the Republican party, at which time
to leave in a few days for the Canadeach singled. Oakes dropped one to
with headquarters in Owosso, which
organized. All women in the city, who are affiliated with
the Republican party, at which time
to leave in a few days for the Canadeach singled. Oakes dropped one to
with headquarters in Owosso, which
organized. All women in the city, who are interesting to leave in a few days for the Canadeach singled. Oakes dropped one to
with headquarters in Owosso, which
organized. All women in the city, who are affiliated with
the Republican party, at which time
the American Legion will have field
with the American Legion will have field
with the Canadin the city, who are affiliated with
the Republican party, at which time
the American Legion will have field
with the Canadin the city was a few that the commembers and other exservice men or the city was a few that the city was a few tha there will be a meeting of the women

third on Dunckle's infield tap. are not paid by the fifteenth of the
In the ninth the visitors staged a month, with removal of the instru-